

Meat that leads to Maturity: The Melchizedekian Priesthood of Christ (Hebrews 6:13-7:28)

Hebrews 6:13-7:28

For when God made a promise to Abraham, since He had no one greater to swear by, He swore by Himself:

¹⁴ I will indeed bless you, and I will greatly multiply you.

¹⁵ And so, after waiting patiently, Abraham obtained the promise. ¹⁶ For men swear by something greater than themselves, and for them a confirming oath ends every dispute. ¹⁷ Because God wanted to show His unchangeable purpose even more clearly to the heirs of the promise, He guaranteed it with an oath, ¹⁸ so that through two unchangeable things, in which it is impossible for God to lie, we who have fled for refuge might have strong encouragement to seize the hope set before us. ¹⁹ We have this hope as an anchor for our lives, safe and secure. It enters the inner sanctuary behind the curtain. ²⁰ Jesus has entered there on our behalf as a forerunner, because He has become a high priest forever in the order of Melchizedek.

7 For this Melchizedek—

King of Salem, priest of the Most High God, who met Abraham and blessed him as he returned from defeating the kings,

² and Abraham gave him a tenth of everything; first, his name means king of righteousness, then also, king of Salem, meaning king of peace; ³ without father, mother, or genealogy, having neither beginning of days nor end of life, but resembling the Son of God—

remains a priest forever.

⁴ Now consider how great this man was—even Abraham the patriarch gave a tenth of the plunder to him! ⁵ The sons of Levi who receive the priestly office have a command according to the law to collect a tenth from the people—that is, from their brothers—though they have also descended from Abraham. ⁶ But one without this lineage collected tenths from Abraham and blessed the one who had the promises. ⁷ Without a doubt, the inferior is blessed by the superior. ⁸ In the one case, men who will die receive tenths, but in the other case, Scripture testifies that he lives. ⁹ And in a sense Levi himself, who receives tenths, has paid tenths through Abraham, ¹⁰ for he was still within his ancestor when Melchizedek met him.

¹¹ If then, perfection came through the Levitical priesthood (for under it the people received the law), what further need was there for another priest to appear, said to be in the order of Melchizedek and not in the order of Aaron? ¹² For when there is a change of the priesthood, there must be a change of law as well. ¹³ For the One these things are spoken about belonged to a different tribe. No one from it has served at the altar. ¹⁴ Now it is evident that our Lord came from Judah, and Moses said nothing about that tribe concerning priests.

¹⁵ And this becomes clearer if another priest like Melchizedek appears, ¹⁶ who did not become a priest based on a legal command concerning physical descent but based on the power of an indestructible life. ¹⁷ For it has been testified:

You are a priest forever in the order of Melchizedek.

¹⁸ So the previous command is annulled because it was weak and unprofitable ¹⁹ (for the law perfected nothing), but a better hope is introduced, through which we draw near to God.

²⁰ None of this happened without an oath. For others became priests without an oath, ²¹ but He became a priest with an oath made by the One who said to Him:

The Lord has sworn, and He will not change His mind, You are a priest forever.

- ²² So Jesus has also become the guarantee of a better covenant.
- ²³ Now many have become Levitical priests, since they are prevented by death from remaining in office. ²⁴ But because He remains forever, He holds His priesthood permanently. ²⁵ Therefore, He is always able to save those who come to God through Him, since He always lives to intercede for them.
- ²⁶ For this is the kind of high priest we need: holy, innocent, undefiled, separated from sinners, and exalted above the heavens. ²⁷ He doesn't need to offer sacrifices every day, as high priests do—first for their own sins, then for those of the people. He did this once for all when He offered Himself. ²⁸ For the law appoints as high priests men who are weak, but the promise of the oath, which came after the law, appoints a Son, who has been perfected forever.

Hebrews 6:13-20

For when God made a promise to Abraham, since He had no one greater to swear by, He swore by Himself:

- ¹⁴ I will indeed bless you, and I will greatly multiply you.
- ¹⁵ And so, after waiting patiently, Abraham obtained the promise. ¹⁶ For men swear by something greater than themselves, and for them a confirming oath ends every dispute. ¹⁷ Because God wanted to show His unchangeable purpose even more clearly to the heirs of the promise, He guaranteed it with an oath, ¹⁸ so that through two unchangeable things, in which it is impossible for God to lie, we who have fled for refuge might have strong encouragement to seize the hope set before us. ¹⁹ We have this hope as an anchor for our lives, safe and secure. It enters the inner sanctuary behind the curtain. ²⁰ Jesus has entered there on our behalf as a forerunner, because He has become a high priest forever in the order of Melchizedek.
 - 1. Since Jesus resides as high priest in the presence of God, we can have confidence to hold fast to the hope of our salvation to be able to draw near to God. We have this confidence because God has sworn an oath, which can never fail, to Jesus concerning His priesthood.

Hebrews 7:1-10

For this Melchizedek—

King of Salem, priest of the Most High God, who met Abraham and blessed him as he returned from defeating the kings, ² and Abraham gave him a tenth of everything; first, his name means king of righteousness, then also, king of Salem, meaning king of peace; ³ without father, mother, or genealogy, having neither beginning of days nor end of life, but resembling the Son of God—

remains a priest forever.

⁴ Now consider how great this man was—even Abraham the patriarch gave a tenth of the plunder to him! ⁵ The sons of Levi who receive the priestly office have a command according to the law to collect a tenth from the people—that is, from their brothers—though they have also descended from Abraham. ⁶ But one without this lineage collected tenths from Abraham and blessed the one who had the promises. ⁷ Without a doubt, the inferior is blessed by the superior. ⁸ In the one case, men who will die receive tenths, but in the other case, Scripture testifies that he lives. ⁹ And in a sense Levi himself, who receives tenths, has paid tenths through Abraham, ¹⁰ for he was still within his ancestor when Melchizedek met him.

2. The Melchizedekian priesthood of Christ is the better way, because of the supremacy of who Melchizedek is.

Hebrews 7:11-19

¹¹ If then, perfection came through the Levitical priesthood (for under it the people received the law), what further need was there for another priest to appear, said to be in the order of Melchizedek and not in the order of Aaron? ¹² For when there is a change of the priesthood, there must be a change of law as well. ¹³ For the One these things are spoken about belonged to a different tribe. No one from it has served at the altar. ¹⁴ Now it is evident that our Lord came from Judah, and Moses said nothing about that tribe concerning priests.

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¹⁸ So the previous command is annulled because it was weak and unprofitable ¹⁹ (for the law perfected nothing), but a better hope is introduced, through which we draw near to God.

3. The Melchizedekian priesthood of Christ, based on the eternal nature of Christ, is the better way, because a change in priesthood means a change in law, which shows the inadequacy of the first law.

Hebrews 7:20-22

None of this happened without an oath. For others became priests without an oath, ²¹ but He became a priest with an oath made by the One who said to Him:

The Lord has sworn, and He will not change His mind, You are a priest forever.

²² So Jesus has also become the guarantee of a better covenant.

4. The Melchizedekian priesthood of Christ, based on an oath from God, is the better way, because if the law was able to save us and allow us the draw near to God, then He would have confirmed it with an oath

Hebrews 7:23-28

Now many have become Levitical priests, since they are prevented by death from remaining in office. ²⁴ But because He remains forever, He holds His priesthood permanently. ²⁵ Therefore, He is always able to save those who come to God through Him, since He always lives to intercede for them.

²⁶ For this is the kind of high priest we need: holy, innocent, undefiled, separated from sinners, and exalted above the heavens. ²⁷ He doesn't need to offer sacrifices every day, as high priests do—first for their own sins, then for those of the people. He did this once for all when He offered Himself. ²⁸ For the law appoints as high priests men who are weak, but the promise of the oath, which came after the law, appoints a Son, who has been perfected forever.

5. In our weakness we are unable to bridge the gap between us and God that we might draw near to Him. However, God in His goodness made a promise and fulfilled it in Christ, an eternal high priest who is set apart from sinful people; but, also a priest who, in His sinlessness, laid down His life for us that we might have full forgiveness and the confidence to always be able to boldly enter the throne room and draw near God.